# 1NC

## 1

The aff is cultural engagement—economic engagement is only tangible trade and financial benefits—we have a caselist

Haass 00 – Richard Haass & Meghan O’Sullivan, Senior Fellows in the Brookings Institution Foreign Policy Studies Program, Honey and Vinegar: Incentives, Sanctions, and Foreign Policy, p. 5-6

Architects of engagement strategies have a wide variety of incentives from which to choose.

AND

govern it rank among the most potent incentives in today’s global market.’

Similarly, political engagement can involve the lure of diplomatic recognition, access to regional

AND

of the incentives that might be offered under a policy of cultural engagement.

This brief overview of the various forms of engagement illuminates the choices open to policymakers

AND

a framework to guide the use of engagement strategies in the upcoming decades.

## 2

White supremacy is the un-named political system that governs status-quo politics. We pass policies to satisfy a “social contract” that is inherently racist. The omission of any mention of this system is not accidental but a coordinated condition of the system.

White supremacy is the unnamed political system, however political theory has no mention of it—this omission is not accidental—white privilege is taken for granted that it isn’t seen as political and is the background against which other systems are highlighted—the 1AC works in a way to not situate a broader debate about the role of racism as the political system—that’s Mills

Mills ‘97[1997, Charles-; Associate Prof of Philosophy @ U Illinois, Chicago The Racial Contract; p. 1-3]

White Supremacy is the unnamed political system that has made the modern world what it

AND

talk is, after all, the political lingua franca of our times.

The only ethical option is to call for an end to the world—calling attention to the antagonism that undergirds the US is the only way to address the conflicts within it like the 1AC

The only ethical call for action is one that calls for the end of the

AND

into question—only then can we address conflicts within the antagonism of America

Wilderson, ’10 [2010, Frank B. Wilderson is an Associate Professor of African-American Studies at UC Irvine and has a Ph.D. from UC Berkeley, “Red, White & Black: Cinema and the Structure of U.S. Antagonisms,”]

Leaving aside for the moment their state of mind, it would seem that the

AND

foundation of the close reading of feature films and political theory that follows.

The 1AC is the perfection of slavery

The 1AC’s demand for legal relief is the perfection of the slave as a slave

AND

the slave expresses its fidelity and accepts it role as depending on the master

Farley 5 [Boston College (Anthony, “Perfecting Slavery”, <http://lawdigitalcommons.bc.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1028&context=lsfp>)]

Slavery is with us still. We are haunted by slavery. We are animated

AND

beyond the veil, beyond death; hence, the end of forever.

IT’S THE ALTERNATIVE AT ALL COSTS/BY ANY MEANS NECESSARY

SEEING as citizens of the undiscovered country is an invitation to another better world, memory out of repetition is making life out of death and it is possible to work through the repetitions, work through the TRAUMA of the original accumulation and even if there is a PRICE to be paid for such knowing, WHAT OF IT? We have an entire world to win and NOTHING to lose

Farley, ’10 [2010, James Campbell Farley is a Matthews Distinguished Professor of Jurisprudence Albany Law School, Anthony Paul Farley, “SHATTERED: Afterword for Defining Race, A Joint Symposium of The Albany Law Review and the Albany Journal of Science and Technology”; Albany Law Review,, Vo. 72:1053]

We are citizens of the undiscovered country. It is a country we must leave

AND

, nothing to lose but scattered leaves, and it is only November.

Racism must be rejected in EVERY INSTANCE without surcease. It justifies atrocities, creates another and is truly the CAPITAL SIN.

MEMMI Professor Emeritus of Sociology @ Unv. Of Paris 2000, Albert-; RACISM, translated by Steve Martinot, pp.163-165

The struggle against racism will be long, difficult, without intermission, without remission

AND

. True, it is a wager, but the stakes are irresistible.

## 3

Michael and I embrace the narrative of the yellow body to expose the myth of the model minority and interrogate the social power structure of the nation state in order to accept the culture of Mexico

First net benefit is collateral damage – the failure to focus on the southeast Asian in racial discourse turns southeast Asians into discursive collateral damage – their p

**TANG Assistant Professor in the Department of African American Studies and the Asian American Studies Program at the University of Illinois at Chicago 2000**

Eric-; *COLLATERAL DAMAGE: Southeast Asian Poverty in the United States*; SOCIAL TEXT 62; Vol. 18, No. 1, Spring; p.58-59.

 Following my discussion of the formation of an immigrant culture of poverty, I

AND

society” as well as its promise for a brighter, multicultural future.

 Yet, in much of the academic and popular writings on Southeast Asians,

AND

fully exposed-reveals that there is no such thing as the unintended.

B) THE SECOND NET BENEFIT IS THE MYTH OF THE MODEL MINORITY – Asian Americans have become the darlings of the right, they are a “model minority” a group conservatives point to to explain the poverty of Latinos and African Americans – This is dangerous for southeast Asians who are lumped together with east Asians and get their plight ignored – this is a pre requisite to solving and independently turns discrimination against all other groups

THRUPKAEW Prospect Senior Correspondent 2k2

Noy-; *The Myth of the Model Minority*; THE AMERICAN PROSPECT; April 7;

<http://www.prospect.org/cs/articles?article=the_myth_of_the_model_minority>

The model-minority myth has persisted in large part because political conservatives are so

AND

, so people don't know the specific needs and contributions of our communities."

The role of the ballot is who best liberates oppressed groups – we advocate a process of conscientization – the development of Asian American critical consciousness in activist forums – their aff has NO educational value while our counter advocacy does

OSAJIMA professor and Director of the Race and Ethnic Studies Program @ Univ of Redlands 2k7

Keith-;*REPLENISHING THE RANKS: Raising Critical Consciousness Among Asian Americans*; JOURNAL OF ASIAN AMERICAN STUDIES (JAAS), February, Volume 10, No. 1; p. 64

 The fact that these young Asian Americans, from widely varying class, geographic

AND

and conditions that contribute to the development of an Asian American critical consciousness.

## Case

The 1AC’s race neutral approach to economic relations recreates racism and noeliberalism

Ward Univ. of Illinois @ Urbana-Champaign ,’07 Robert Anthony-; Neoliberal Silences, Race, & The Hope of CRT; A paper Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Research Association; April Draft; <http://www.urban.illinois.edu/apa-pw/APA07/Neoliberal%20Silences_Robert%20Ward.pdf>

Neoliberalism fosters an economic theory of democracy. The idea is that democracy is commodified

AND

for the conditions in which they exist (Anderson, 2005, 133).”

Class analysis that attempts to eschew identity is just an excuse for white middle class males to try and slip identity through the back door of anti capitalist movements

Alt fails to build coalitions and leads to racial suppression.

Ross Assc. Director of the Center for AfroAmerican and African Studies @ U Mich 2000

Marlon-Professor of English; *Pleasuring Identity, or the Delicious Politics of Belonging*; NEW LITERARY HISTORY, Vol. 31, No. 4, Is There Life after Identity Politics?; Autumn, 2000; pp.827-850.

Although in his contribution Eric Lott targets Professor Michaels's comments and his own recent feud

AND

working" and "unemployed" if not class-based identity formations?

Their focus on class only addresses a conflict within America and renders them incapable of addressing an antagonism

WILDERSON Associate Professor @ UC IRVINE 2k5

Frank-Drama Department at UC Irvine; “Gramsci’s Black Marx: Whither the Slave in Civil Society?;” WE WRITE; January 2(1).

The scandal with which the Black subject position threatens Gramscian discourse is manifest in the

AND

is a structural consistency which elaborates all organic intellectuals and undergirds all resistance.

# Block and Beyond

Afropessimism

## 2NC Turns the case

Try or Die – Isolation of racially oppressed groups leads to the TERMINATION OF HUMANITY.

Marable Director of the Institute for Research in African American Studies 1984

Manning-Professor of History @ Columbia University; *“Speaking Truth to Power:* *Essays on Race, Resistance and Radicalism*; p. 198-199.

Black Americans also comprehend that peace is not the absence of conflict. As long

AND

the electoral mainstream, the results may be the termination of humanity itself.

## 2NC AT Permutation

Focusing on the manifestations of racial violence gets coopted into the maintenance of order—we must question the structure of white supremacy prior to the examples of the violence it produces

Foundations of white supremacy are constantly re-secured in an obsessive fashion through a

AND

brutality—ceding yourself to the state cedes to the legitimacy of said institutions

Martinot and Sexton, ’03 [2003, Steve Martinot is a profesor at San Francisco State University and Jared Sexton has a PhD in ethnic studies from UC Berkeley, Director, African American Studies at UC Irvine, “The Avant-garde of white supremacy,” http://www.ocf.berkeley.edu/~marto/avantguard.htm]

The foundations of US white supremacy are far from stable. Owing to the instability

AND

, and captives—are produced in the crucible of its ritualistic violence.

Their epistemology is bad – it’s disconnected objective narration

Stone-Mediatore ’10 [2010, Shari-; “Epistemologies of Discomfort: What Military-Family Anti-War Activists Can Teach Us About Knowledge of Violence”; Studies in Social Justice Volume 4, Issue 1, 25-45,; <http://phaenex.uwindsor.ca/ojs/leddy/index.php/SSJ/article/view/2851/2371/>]

For several decades now, feminist theorists have criticized modern epistemic norms, revealing male

AND

my proposal, commenting that such people are “not academically-oriented.”

Notions of leftist solidarity with radicals merely maintain distance that inhibits political change

Solidarity from US leftists serves an intensely conservative political agenda that merely itself in the radical rhetoric of rebellion. The maintenance of political action is distanced from daily lives and makes us into spectators. The practice of solidarity urges us to participate so that those who can make changes won’t do it and those that who need it can’t make it

El Kilombo Intergalactico, ‘07 [ “BEYOND RESISTANCE: EVERYTHING,”libcom.org/files/beyondresistance.pdf]

In our efforts to forge a new path, we found that an old friend

AND

manual for contemporary political action that eventually must be written by us all.

An ethic of refusal is critical—no exceptions

In a system in which humans have been rendered irrelevant, a different ethics that

AND

of refusal makes its first principle standing outside the corruption of those social institutions

Martinot ‘5
Steve, adjunct professor at San Francisco State University, “Pro-Democracy and the Ethics of Refusal,” Socialism and Democracy, Vol. 19, No. 2

In a system in which humans have been rendered secondary or irrelevant, a different

AND

the corruption has become so overt that there is nowhere else to turn.

## 2NC Rodriguez

Focus on the wars elsewhere is unconsciable when there’s wars at home

Rodriguez, ’08—Assistant Professor at University of California Riverside [Dylan Rodriguez is the Assistant Professor at University of California Riverside, Abolition Now! p.93-100]

We are collectively witnessing, surviving, and working in a time of unprecedented state

AND

, every desperate act, and every attack aborted or drowned in blood.”

# T Cultural

## Cselist

Melding cultural engagement with economic engagement allows random visa affs of the week—there was an entire college topic devoted to this for a reason

Reuters, 12 Reuters, 6/20, Chicago Tribune, <http://articles.chicagotribune.com/2012-06-20/business/sns-rt-usa-immigrationmeatpacking-factboxl1e8hfhr9-20120619_1_h2-b-visas-diversity-visas-low-immigration>, “FACTBOX-U.S. visa types for immigrants: Papers in farmland,” ADM

CHICAGO, June 20 (Reuters) - There are some 185 different types of visas offered by the U.S. State Department. The government approved 7.5 million visas in 2011, with 94 percent for those who enter the U.S. on a temporary basis for travel or short-term work. The remaining 6 percent were awarded to immigrants seeking permanent residency.

## 2NC AT We Met

Limits are good – it provides equitable ground that causes clash – produces competent advocates with decision making skills that target all facets of life

Steinberg and Freeley ‘8 [2008. Austin J. Freeley is a Boston based attorney who focuses on criminal, personal injury and civil rights law and David L. Steinberg , Lecturer of Communication Studies @ U Miami. “Argumentation and Debate: Critical Thinkign for Reasoned Decision Making,” pg 45]

Debate is a means of settling differences, so there must be a difference of

AND

particular point of difference, which will be outlined in the following discussion.

## Switch Side

Effective deliberation is crucial to the activation of personal agency and is only possible in a switch-side debate format where debaters divorce themselves from ideology to engage in political contestation

Patricia Roberts-Miller 3 is Associate Professor of Rhetoric at the University of Texas "Fighting Without Hatred:Hannah Ar endt ' s Agonistic Rhetoric" JAC 22.2 2003

Totalitarianism and the Competitive Space of Agonism

Arendt is probably most famous for her analysis of totalitarianism (especially her The Origins

AND

not relativist, adversarial but not violent, independent but not expressivist rhetoric.